

Sciences Po
Master of Public Affairs 2009-2010

Syllabus, Elective Course, 1st semester (5 credits)

International Security

Ghassan Salamé

Instructor:

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Course Description:

This course deals with war and peace in world politics. By the end of the course, students will (hopefully!) have a better idea of the “new” wars, as well as the more “classical” ones, presently taking place in many parts of the world; of risks and threats as viewed by the parties themselves; of attempts to bring back peace to war-torn countries and to deal with threats.

Course Requirements:

Participation in class is required for each of the 12 topics to be discussed. Students are expected to introduce (7 minutes) each of the subthemes to be discussed in class. Presentations and participation in class are the only basis for grading (Criteria for grading: Does the presentation make a clear account of the readings? Does it clearly present the stakes for security studies? Is it well structured? Is the argument clearly presented? Does it miss an important dimension of the topic?) Those students who wish to complement their oral presentation or participation with short written notes can do so.

Readings:

Prior reading of the materials is required. The reading package is supposed to be read by all students. The (longer) reading list (or other materials they may choose to use) helps students improve their knowledge of the subtheme they want to discuss. Specific conflicts and peace processes can be followed on www.crisisgroup.org and similar websites.

Course Outline :

I. Is war obsolete ?

1. A « natural phenomenon » ?
2. The kantian assumption
3. Mentalities
4. Peace through economic interdependence

II. Territories

1. Territories and borders
2. Migrations and security
3. Seas and oceans
4. Space

III. Environment, resources

1. Is climate change a security risk ?
2. “Resource wars”
3. Energy and security

IV. States and wars

1. The state and war
2. « Failed states »
3. Re-Privatization of war ?

V. Power and security

1. Power
2. Polarization
3. Security
4. Human security

VI. Culture, religion and war

1. The culturalist turn : culture and security
2. Culture, security, war
3. A global clash ?
4. A desecularization of world politics : Religions at war?
5. Regulating cultural diversity on the global scene

VII. Instruments of war

1. Revolutions in military affairs
2. *The Western way of war*
3. Air power

VIII. The nuclear issue

1. A Second Nuclear age?
2. Proliferation
3. Are sanctions an alternative to war?

IX. Asymmetrical/Irregular wars

1. General
2. Terrorism

3. Al-Qaeda
4. Counter-insurgencies and counter-terrorism
5. Counter-terrorism and civil liberties

X. Civil wars

1. Identity conflicts?
2. causes
3. cures

XI/XII: Peace processes

1. Who?
2. How?
3. What?
4. The legitimacy of intervention

Reading list: Students can use, as an introductory textbook, one of the following:

GAT, Azar, *War in Human Civilization*, Oxford University Press, 2006

GRAY, Colin, *Peace and International Relations: An Introduction to Strategic History*, Routledge, 2007

HOLSTI, Kalevi, *Peace and War: Armed Conflicts and International Order, 1648-1989*, Cambridge 1991

NYE, Joseph, *Understanding International Conflicts*, Pearson, 7th edition, 2009

I. Is war obsolete ?

1. A « natural phenomenon » ?

EICHENBERG, R., 'Gender Differences in Public Attitudes toward the Use of Force by the US 1990-2003', *International Security*, Summer 2003

FEARON, James, 'Rationalist Explanations for War', *International Organization*., Summer 1995

FOX, Robin, 'Fatal Attraction', *The National Interest*, Winter 1992/93

FUKUYAMA, Francis, 'Women and the Evolution of World Politics', *Foreign Affairs*, Sept/Oct 1998

HUDSON and DEN BOER, 'A Surplus of Men, A Deficit of Peace: Security and Sex Ratios in Asia's Largest States', *International Security*, Spring 2002

KAGAN, Robert, *The Return of History and the End of Dreams*, Knopf, 2008

KAYSEN, Carl, 'Is War Obsolete?' *International Security*, Spring 1990

MACK, Andrew *Global Political Violence: Explaining the Post-Cold War Decline*, IPA, 2007

PARKER, Ian, 'Swingers', *The New Yorker*, July 30, 2007

SAPOLSKY, Robert, 'A Natural History of Peace', *Foreign Affairs*, Jan/Feb 2006

2. The kantian assumption

CHOI, Ajin, 'The Power of Democratic Cooperation', *International Security*, summer 2003

DESCH, Michael, 'Democracy and Victory: Why Regime Type Hardly Matters', *International Security*, Fall 2002

FLYNN G. and H. FARRELL, 'Piecing Together the Democratic Peace', *International Organization*, summer 1999

GAT, Azar, 'The Democratic Peace Theory Reframed: The Impact of Modernity', *World Politics*, Oct. 2005; 'The Return of Authoritarian Great Powers', *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2007;

ISH-SHALOM, Piki, 'The Rhetorical Capital of Theories: The Democratic Peace and the Road to the Roadmap' *IPSR*, Vol 29/3, 2008

MANSFIELD E. and J. SNYDER, 'Prone to Violence: The Paradox of Democratic Peace', *The National Interest*, Winter 2005/06

MAOZ, Zeev, 'The Controversy over the Democratic Peace', *International Security*, Summer 1997

McDONALD and SWEENEY, 'The Achilles' Heel in Liberal IR Theory? Globalization and Conflict in the pre-WWI Era' *World Politics*, Summer 2007

ONEAL, J. and B. RUSSETT, 'The Kantian Peace', *World Politics*, Oct 1999

3. Mentalities

FERGUSON, Niall, 'The Next War of the World', *Foreign Affairs*, Sep/Oct 2006

HEDGES, Hedges, *War is a Force That Gives Us Meaning*, Anchor Books, 2002

MUELLER, John, 'War Has Almost Ceased to Exist: An Assessment', *Political Science Quarterly*, Summer 2009

4. Peace through economic interdependence

COPELAND, Dale, 'Economic Interdependence and War', *International Security*, Spring 1996

GARTZKE, LI and BOEHMER, 'Investing in Peace: Economic Interdependence and International Conflict', *International Organization*, spring 2001

LYNN, Barry, 'War, Trade and Utopia', *The National Interest*, Winter 2005/06

II. Territories

1. Territories and borders

ANDREAS, Peter, 'Redrawing the Line: Borders and Security in the 21st Century', *International Security*, fall 2003

ATZILI, Boaz, 'When Good Fences Make Bad Neighbours: Fixed Borders, State Weakness and International Conflict', *International Security*, winter 2006/07

CALDER, Kent, *Embattled Garrisons: Comparative Base Politics and American Globalism*, Princeton UP, 2007

DIEZ, STETTER and ALBERT, 'The EU and Border Conflicts: The Transformative Power and Integration', *International Organization*, Summer 2006

GODDARD, S., 'Indivisible Territory and the Politics of Legitimacy', *International Organization*, Winter 2006

FRAVEL, and TAYLOR, 'Regime Insecurity and International Cooperation: Explaining China's Compromises in Territorial Disputes', *International Security*, Fall 2005; 'Power Shifts and Escalation: Explaining China's Use of Force in Territorial Disputes', *International Security*, Winter 2007/08

HASSNER, Ron, 'The Path to Intractability: Time and Entrenchment in Territorial Disputes', *International Security*, Winter 2006/07

ZACKER, Mark, 'The Territorial Integrity Norm: International Boundaries and the Use of Force', *International Organization* Spring 2001

2. Migrations and security

ADAMSON, F. 'Crossing Borders: International Migration and National Security', *International Security*, Summer 2006

BLEICH, Erik, 'Immigration and Integration Studies in Western Europe and the US: The Road Less Travelled and a Path Ahead', *World Politics*, April 2008

HAINMUELLER and HISCOX, 'Educated Preferences: Explaining Attitudes toward Immigration in Europe' *International Organization*, spring 2007

KOHUT and WIKE, 'Xenophobia on the Continent', *The National Interest*, Nov/Dec 2008

KRIKORIAN, M. 'Keeping Terror Out: Immigration Policy and Asymmetric Warfare', *The National Interest*, Spring 2004

3. Seas and oceans

BOOT, Max, 'Pirates, Then and Now', *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2009

KRASKA and WILSON, 'Somali Piracy', *Current History*, May 2009

LANGEWIESCHE, W., 'Anarchy at Sea', *The Atlantic*, Sept 2003

LUFT and KORIN, 'Terrorism Goes to Sea', *Foreign Affairs*, Nov/Dec 2004

ROGERS, James, *From Suez to Shanghai: The European Union and Eurasian Maritime Security*, EUISS, 2009

4. Space

BRAUNSCHVIG et al. 'Space Diplomacy' *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2003

DEBLOIS and al., 'Space Weapons', *International Security*, Fall 2004

LAMBAKIS, S. 'Missile Defense From Space', *Policy Review*, Feb and March 2007

'The Militarization of Space', *The Economist*, Jan 19th 2008

PETERSON, MJ, 'The Use of Analogies in Developing Outer Space Law', *International Organization*, Spring 1997

III. Environment, resources

1. Is climate change a security risk ?

BORGERSON, S., 'Arctic Meltdown: The Economic and Security Implications of Global Warming', *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2008

LEVY, Marc 'Is the Environment a National Security Risk', *International Security*, Fall 1995

MICHEL and PANDYA *Troubled Waters: Climate Change, Hydropolitics and Transboundary Resources*, Stimson, 2009

2. "Resource wars"

BROADMAN, H., 'China and India Go to Africa', *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2008

FINDLAY, R. and K. O'ROURKE, *Power and Plenty: Trade, War and the World Economy in the Second Millennium*, Princeton, 2007

HOMER-DIXON, 'Environmental Scarcity, Mass Violence and the Limits to Ingenuity', *Current History*, Nov. 1996

KAHL, Colin, 'Population Growth, Environmental Degradation and State Sponsored Violence', *International Security*, Fall 1998
 ORME, 'The Utility of Force in a World of Scarcity', *International Security*, Winter 1997/98
 'Resource Wars? The End of the World as We Know It', *The National Interest*, Jan/Feb 2008
 ROSS, Michael, 'How Do Natural Resources Influence Civil War?', *International Organization*, Winter 2004

3. Energy and security

DREZNER, Daniel, 'Oil Dependence as Virtue', *The National Interest*, Nov/Dec 2008
 DUFFIELD, John, *Over a Barrel: The Costs of US Foreign Oil Dependence*, Stanford, 2008
 GOLDWYN, David, 'Energy Security: The New Threats in Latin America and Africa', *Current History*, Dec 2006
 HALE, David, 'China's Growing Appetites', *The National Interest*, Summer 2004
 ICG, *China's Thirst for Oil*, June 2008
 KLARE, Michael, 'Fueling the Dragon', *Current History*, April 2006; 'Tithing at the Crude Altar', *The National Interest*, July/Aug 2009
 LEVERETT and NOEL, 'The New Axis of Oil', *The National Interest*, summer 2006
 MORSE and RICHARD, 'The Battle for Energy Dominance', *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2002
Oil and Security, Policy Brief, The Stanley Foundation jan 2008
Pipe Dreams, *Georgetown Journal*, Winter Spring 2004
 'A Ravenous Dragon', *The Economist*, March 15th 2008
 ROSE, Euclid, 'OPEC's Dominance of the Global Oil Market', *Middle East Journal*, summer 2004
 ROSS, M., 'Blood Barrels: Why Oil Wealth Fuels Conflict', *Foreign Affairs*, May/June 2008
 SCHLESUNGER, James, 'About Energy and Oil's Future', *The National Interest*, winter 05/06
 VICTOR and VICTOR, 'Axis of Oil?', *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2003
 VICTOR and ESKREIS-WINKLER, 'In the Tank', *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2008
 VINES, Alex, 'China in Africa: A Mixed Blessing?', *Current History*, May 2007
 WOOD, Steve, 'Energy and Democracy: The EU's Challenge', *Current History*, March 2008
 YERGIN Daniel, 'Ensuring Energy Security', *Foreign Affairs*, March April 2006
 ZWEIG and JIANHAI, 'China's Global Hunt for Energy', *Foreign Affairs*, Sept/Oct 2005

IV. States and wars

1. The state and war

EVANS, Peter, 'The Eclipse of the State?', *World Politics*, October 1997
 HOLSTI, Kalevi, *The State, War, and the State of War*, Cambridge 1996
 KURTH, James 'The Post Modern State', *The National Interest*, Summer 1992
 LIND, Michael, 'The Catalytic State', *The National Interest*, Spring 1992

ROSECRANCE, Richard, 'The Rise of the Virtual State', *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 1996

TILLY, Charles, 'War Making and State Making as Organized Crime' in EVANS, RUESCHEMEYER and SKOKPOL (eds), *Bringing the State Back In*, Cambridge University Press, 1985

VAN CREVELD, Martin, *The Rise and Decline of the State*, Cambridge U. Press, 1999

2. « Failed states »

CHOMSKY, Noam, *Failed States*, Metropolitan Books, 2006

DESCH, Michael, 'War and Strong States, Peace and Weak States?', *International Organization*, Spring 1996

EIZENSTAT et al., 'Rebuilding Weak States', *Foreign Affairs*, Jan/Feb 2005

FAZAL, Tanisha, 'State Death in the International System', *International Organization*, Spring 2004

HALE, Henry, 'Divided We Stand: Institutional Sources of Ethnofederal State Survival and Collapse', *World Politics*, January, 2004

KRASNER and PASCUAL, 'Addressing State Failure', *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2005

ZARTMAN, W I (ed.), *Collapsed States: The Disintegration and Restoration of Legitimate Authority*, Rienner, 1996

3. Re-Privatization of war ?

AVANT, Deborah, 'Mercenaries', *Foreign Policy*, July/Aug 2004

KALDOR, Mary *New and Old Wars*, Cambridge, Polity, 1999

KIBBE, J., 'The Rise of the Shadow Warriors', *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2004

MÜNKLER, Herfried, *The New Wars*, Polity, 2005

PERCY, Sarah, 'Mercenaries: Strong Norm, Weak Law', *International Organization*, Spring 2007

Regulating the Private Security Industry, Adelphi Paper n°384, 2006

SHEARER, David 'Outsourcing War', *Foreign Policy*, Fall 1998

SINGER, P W, *Corporate Warriors*, Cornell UP, 2003; 'Outsourcing War', *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2005

V. Power and security

1. Power

BARNETT, M. and R. DUVALL, 'Power in International Politics', *International Organization*, winter 2005

BERENSKOETTER F. and M.J. WILLIAMS (eds), *Power in World Politics*, Routledge, 2007

BROOKS, Risa, 'Making Military Might: Why Do States Fail and Succeed?', *International Security*, Fall 2003

BUZAN and SEGAL, 'The Rise of the 'Lite Powers'', *World Policy Journal*, Fall 1996

GUZZINI, Stefano, 'Structural Power', *International Organization*, Summer 1993

HAINES, 'The EU Soft Power', *Georgetown Journal of international Affairs*, Winter/Spring 2004

HALL, Rodney Bruce, 'Moral Authority as a Power Resource', *International Organization.*, Autumn 1977
 KAGAN, Robert, *Paradise and Power: America and Europe in The New World Order*, Atlantic Books, 2003
 KREPINEVICH, A., 'The Pentagon's Wasting Assets', *Foreign Affairs, Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2009
 LAMPTON, D. 'The Faces of Chinese Power', *Foreign Affairs*, Jan/Feb 2007;
 LITTLE, Richard, *The Balance of Power in International Relations: Metaphors, Myths and Models*, Cambridge University Press, 2007
 NEXON, Daniel, 'The Balance of Power in the Balance', *World Politics*, April 2009
 NYE, J., *Soft Power*, Public Affairs, 2004
 PAALBERG, Robert, 'Knowledge as Power', *International Security*, Summer 2004
 PRESS, Daryl, 'The Credibility of Power', *International Security*, winter 2005
 ZAKARIA, Fareed, 'The Future of American Power', *Foreign Affairs*, May/June 2008

2.Polarization

HAAS, Richard, 'The Age of Nonpolarity', *Foreign Affairs*, May/June 2008
 KRAUTHAMMER, Charles 'The Unipolar Moment', *Foreign Affairs*, Winter '90/91;
 'The Unipolar Moment Revisited', *The National Interest*, Winter 2002/03;
 LAYNE, C. 'The Unipolar Illusion Revisited', *International Security*, Fall 2006
 IKENBERRY, MASTANDUNO and WOHLFORTH, eds., 'International Relations Theory and the Consequences of Unipolarity', *World Politics*, January 2009
 WOHLFORTH, W. 'The Stability of a Unipolar World', *International Security*, summer 1999

3.Security

ABRAHAMSEN and WILLIAMS, 'Security Beyond the State: Global Security Assemblages in International Politics', *International Political Sociology*, March 2009
 MATHEWS, Jessica, 'Redefining Security', *Foreign Affairs*, Spring 1989; 'Power Shift', *Foreign Affairs*, jan/feb 1997
 MONTGOMERY, Evan, 'Breaking Out of the Security Dilemma: Realism, Reassurance and the Problem of Uncertainty', *International Security*, Fall 2006

4. Human security

MACFARLANE S. Neil and Y.F. KHONG, *Human Security and the UN: a Critical History*, Indiana, 2006
 PARIS, Roland. 'Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?', *International Security*, fall 2001
 TADJBAKSHI, Shahrbanou, *Human Security: Concepts and Implications (Afghanistan)*, Etudes du CERI, sept 2005

VI. Culture, religion and war

1. The "culturalist turn" and security studies

GAT, Azar, *War in Human Civilization*, Oxford University Press, 2006 (Chapters 1, 3, 4, 5, 12, 17)

HARRISON, Lawrence, *Culture Matters : How Values Shape Human Progress*, Basic Books, 2000 (Foreword, Introduction and chapters 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 20, 21, 22)

ISH-SHALOM, Piki, “‘The Civilization of Clashes’: Misapplying the Democratic Peace in the Middle East’, *Political Science Quarterly*, Winter 2007/08

JABRI, Vivienne, *Discourses on Violence: Conflict Analysis Reconsidered*, Manchester University Press, 1996 (Chapters 1,5); ‘Michel Foucault’s Analytics of War: The Social, the International and the Racial’, *International Political Sociology*, March 2007

LITTLE, Richard, *The Balance of Power in International Relations: Metaphors, Myths and Models*, Cambridge University Press, 2007 (Part II)

WILLIAMS, Michael, *Culture and Security: Symbolic Power and the Politics of International Security*, Routledge, 2007 (Chapters 1, 2 and 5)

WILSON, Richard W., ‘The Many Voices of Political Culture: Assessing Different Approaches’ *World Politics* , January 2000

YEW, Lee Kwan, ‘Culture is Destiny’ *Foreign Affairs* March/April 2000

2. A global clash ?

BOWDEN, Brett, *The Empire of Civilization*, Chicago, 2009 (chapters 1,2,3)

HUNTINGTON, Samuel P., "The Clash of Civilizations?" *Foreign Affairs*, summer 1993; *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*, Simon and Schuster, 1996

JACKSON, Patrick T., *Civilizing The West: German Reconstruction and the Invention of the West*, U. Of Michigan Press, 2006 (Chapters 1,4)

KORS, Alan Charles, ‘Did Western Civilization Survive the 20th Century?’, *The National Interest*, winter 1999/00

KURTH, James, ‘The Real Clash’, *The National Interest*, Fall 94

LIND, William, ‘Defending Western Culture’, *Foreign Policy* , Fall 1991

O’HAGAN, Jacinta, ‘Civilisational Conflict? Looking for cultural enemies’, *Third World Quarterly*, 1995/1

PAGDEN, Anthony, *Worlds at War: The 2500-Year Struggle Between East and West*, Random House, 2008 (chapters 1,7)

3.A desecularization of world politics : Religions at war?

BELLIN, Eva, ‘Faith in Politics: New Trends in the Study of Religion and Politics’, *World Politics*, January 2008

BERGER, Peter, *The Desecularization of the World: Resurgent Religion and World Politics*, Eerdmans, 1999 (chapter 1); ‘Secularism in Retreat’, *The National Interest*, Winter 1996/97

DUFFY TOFT, M., ‘Getting Religion? The Puzzling Case of Islam and Civil War’, *International Security*, spring 2007

FARR, T., ‘Diplomacy in an Age of Faith’, *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2008

FOX, J. and S. SANDLER, *Bringing Religion into International Relations*, Palgrave, 2004 (Chapters 2,4,8)

HALLWARD, M.C., ‘Situating the Secular: Negotiating the Boundary between Religion and Politics’, *International Political Sociology*, March 2008

KELSAY, John, *Arguing the Just War in Islam*, Harvard University Press, 2007

PHILIPPOT, Daniel, 'The Religious Roots of Modern International Relations', *World Politics*, January 2000; 'The Challenge of September 11 to Secularism in International Relations', *World Politics*, October 2002

'Religion and Statecraft', *Journal of International Affairs*, fall/winter 2007

THOMAS, Scott, *The Global Resurgence of Religion and the Transformation of International Relations: the Struggle for the Soul of the 21st Century*, Palgrave 2005 (Chapters 1,2,3,4,5)

5. Regulating cultural diversity on the global scene

BERGER, Peter, 'Four Faces of Global Culture', *The National Interest*, Fall 1997

BROWN, Wendy, *Regulating Aversion: Tolerance in the Age of Identity and Empire*, Princeton, 2006 (Chapters 1, 2, 6, 7)

KYMLICA, Will, *Multicultural Odysseys: Navigating the New International Politics of Diversity*, Oxford UP, 2007 (Chapters 2,4)

VIII. Instruments of war

1. Revolutions in military affairs

ARQUILLA, John, 'The "Velvet" Revolution in Military Affairs', *World Policy Journal*, winter 1997/98

BARANY, Zoltan, 'The Politics of Russia's Elusive Defense Reform', *Political Science Quarterly*, 2006/4

BETZ D. And V. Volkov, 'The False Dawn of Russian Military Reform', *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*, summer/fall 2003

BOOT, Max, *War Made New*, Gotham, 2006; 'The Struggle to Transform the Military', *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2005 (parts IV and V)

COHEN, Elliott, 'A Revolution in Warfare', *Foreign Affairs* Mar/April 1996;

GOLTS A. And T. Putnam, 'State Militarism and Its Legacies: Why Military Reform Has Failed in Russia', *International Security*, Fall 2004

KAGAN, Frederick, *The Transformation of American Military Policy*, Encounter, 2006

KREPINEVICH, A., 'Cavalry to Computer: The Pattern of Military Revolutions', *The National Interest*, Fall 1994

2. The "Western way of war"

BACEVICH, Andrew, 'The Petraeus Doctrine', *The Atlantic*, Oct 2008; *The Limits to Power: the End of American Exceptionalism*, Metropolitan Books, 2008

BARNETT, Thomas, *The Pentagon's New Map*, Putnam's, 2004;

BOOT, Max, 'The New American Way of War', *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2003;

CAVANAUGH, Jeffrey, 'From the "Red Juggernaut" to Iraqi WMD: Threat Inflation and How it Succeeds in the US', *Political Science Quarterly*, Winter 2007/08

DONNELLY, T., 'Lessons Unlearned: A Comparison of Three American Wars', *The National Interest*, Summer 2000

FLANAGAN and SCHEAR, eds., *Strategic Challenges: America's Global Security Agenda*, NDU Press, 2008

'Future Force', *The National Interest*, Jan/Feb 2008

GORDON, Philip, 'The End of the Bush Revolution', *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2006

GUPTA, Sanjay, 'The Doctrine of Pre-emptive Strike: Application and Implications During the Administration of George Bush' *IPSR*, 29/2 2008

JERVIS Robert, 'Why the Bush Doctrine Cannot be Sustained', *Political Science Quarterly*, 2005/3;

KAHL, Colin, 'How We Fight', *Foreign Affairs*, Nov/Dec 2006

KAUFMAN, Chaïm, 'Threat Inflation and the Failure of the Marketplace of Ideas: The Selling of the Iraq War', *International Security*, Summer 2004

LAFEBER, W., 'The Rise and Fall of Colin Powell and the Powell Doctrine', *PSQ*, Spring 2009

MONTEN, Jonathan, 'The Roots of the Bush Doctrine' *International Security*, spring 2005

REITER, Dan, 'Exploding the Powder Keg Myth: Pre-emptive Wars Almost Never Happen', *International Security*, Fall 1995

SHAW, Martin, *The New Western Way of War*, Polity, 2005

SIMONS, Anna 'The Death of Conquest', *The National Interest*, Spring '03

US, *The National Security Strategy of the United States*, Sept 2002 et Avril 2006

3. Air power

ANDRES et al, 'Winning with Allies: The Strategic Value of the Afghan Model', *International Security*, Winter 2005/06

BIDDLE, Stephen, 'Afghanistan and the Future of Warfare', *Foreign Affairs*, Mar/Apr. 2003; 'Allies, Air Power and Modern Warfare', *International Security*, winter 2005/06;

BYMAN and WAXMAN, 'Kosovo and the Great Air Power Debate', *International Security*, spring 2000

CRANE, Conrad, 'Sky High: Illusions of Air Power', *The National Interest*, Fall 2001

LAKE, Daniel, 'The Limits of Coercive Airpower: NATO's Victory in Kosovo Revisited', *International Security*, Summer 2009

PAPE, Robert, 'The True Worth of Air Power', *Foreign Affairs*, march/April 2004

PRESS, Daryl, 'The Myth of Air Power in the Persian Gulf War and the Future of Warfare', *International Security*, Fall 2001

STIGLER, Andrew, 'A Clear Victory for Air Power', *International Security*, Winter 2002/03

VIII. The nuclear issue

1. A Second Nuclear age?

BRACKEN, Paul 'The Second Nuclear Age', *Foreign Affairs*, Jan/Feb 2000

CURRENT HISTORY, *The New Nuclear Era*, November 2006

DAALDER and LODAL, 'The Logic of Zero', *Foreign Affairs*, Nov/Dec 2008

DEUTCH, John 'A Nuclear Posture for Today', *Foreign Affairs*, Jan/Feb 2005

GAVIN, Francis, 'Blasts from the Past' *International Security*, Winter 2004/05

KAPUR, S., 'India and Pakistan's Unstable Peace: Why Nuclear South Asia Is Not Like Cold War Europe', *International Security*, Fall 2005

LIEBER and PRESS, 'The End of MAD? The Nuclear Dimension of US Primacy', *International Security*, Spring 2006; 'The Rise of US Nuclear Primacy', *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2006

MUELLER, John, 'The Essential Irrelevance of Nuclear Weapons', *International Security*, Fall 1988
TANNENWALD, Nina 'Stigmatizing the Bomb' *International Security*, Spring 2005;
'The Nuclear Taboo: The US and the Normative Basis of Nuclear Non-Use',
International Organization, Summer 1999
WILSON, Ward, 'The Winning Weapon? Rethinking Nuclear Weapons in Light of
Hiroshima', *International Security*, Spring 2007

2. Proliferation

ALLISON, Graham, 'How to Stop Nuclear Terror' *Foreign Affairs*, Jan/Feb 2004; 'A
Nuclear Terrorism Report Card', *The National Interest*, Spring 2006
AUERSWALD, David, 'Deterring Nonstate WMD Attacks', *Political Science
Quarterly*, 2006/4
BERTRAM, Christoph, *Rethinking Iran: From Confrontation to Cooperation*,
Chaillot paper, 2008
BRAUN, C. and C. CHYBA, 'Proliferation Rings', *International Security*, Fall 2004
CARPENTER and PENA, 'Rethinking Non-Proliferation' *The National Interest*,
Summer 2005
CARTER, Ashton, 'How to Counter WMD', *Foreign Affairs*, Sep/Oct 2004
CHESTNUT, Sheena, 'Illicit Activity and Proliferation: North Korean Smuggling
Networks', *International Security*, Summer 2007
DELPECH, Thérèse, *Iran and the Bomb: The Abdication of International
Responsibility*, Hurst, 2007
FUHRMANN, Matthew, 'Spreading Temptation: Proliferation and Peaceful Nuclear
Cooperation Agreements', *International Security*, Summer 2009
GLASER and FETTER, 'Counterforce Revisited' *International Security*, Fall 2005
HUGHES, Llewelyn, 'Why Japan Will Not Go Nuclear (Yet): International and
Domestic Constraints on the Nuclearization of Japan', *International Security*, Spring
2007
LEVI, M., 'Stopping Nuclear Terrorism', *Foreign Affairs*, jan/feb 2008
LIBERMAN, Peter, 'The Rise and Fall of the South African Bomb', *International
Security*, Fall 2001
LUERS, PICKERING and WALSH, 'A Solution for the US-Iran Nuclear Standoff',
New York Review of Books, March 20, 2008
MAOZ, Zeev, 'The Mixed Blessing of Israel's Nuclear Policy', *International
Security*, Fall 2003
MONTGOMERY, Alexander, 'Ring in Proliferation', *International Security*, Fall
2005
PERKOVICH, George, "The End of the Nonproliferation Regime?", *Current History*,
Nov 2006
POTTER, W. And G. MUKHATZANOVA, 'Divining Nuclear Intentions',
International Security, Summer 2008
SAGAN, Scott, 'Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons? Three Models in Search of
a Bomb', *International Security*, winter 1996/7; 'How to Keep the Bomb From Iran'
Foreign Affairs, Sept/Oct 2006
TALMADGE, Caitlin, 'Closing Time: Assessing the Iranian Threat to the Strait of
Hormuz', *International Security*, Summer 2008
VERDIER, Daniel, 'Multilateralism, Bilateralism and Exclusion in the Nuclear
Proliferation Regime', *International Organization*, Summer 2008

3. Are sanctions an alternative to war?

- BALDWIN, David, 'The Sanctions Debate', *International Security*, Winter 99/2000
- CHAN, Steve, 'Strategic Anticipation and Adjustment: Ex Ante and Ex Post Information in Explaining Sanctions Outcomes', *IPSR*, 2009/3
- HOVI, HUSEBY and SPRINZ, 'When Do Economic Sanctions Work?', *World Politics*, July 2005
- HURD, 'Libya and the UN Sanctions' *International Organization*, Summer 2005
- JENTLESON and WHYTOK, 'Who Won Libya?', *International Security*, Winter 2005/06
- LAVIN, F., 'Asphyxiation or Oxygen? The Sanctions Dilemma', *Foreign Policy*, fall 1996
- MUELLER, J and K., 'Sanctions of Mass Destruction' *Foreign Affairs*, May/june 1999
- PAPE, Robert, 'Why Economic Sanctions Do Not Work' *International Security*, Fall 1997
- PREEG, Ernest, *Feeling Good or Doing Good with Sanctions?* CSIS, 1999
- TOSTENSEN and BULL, 'Are Smart Sanctions Feasible?' *World Politics*, April 2002

IX. Asymmetric/Irregular wars

1. What is an asymmetric war ?

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